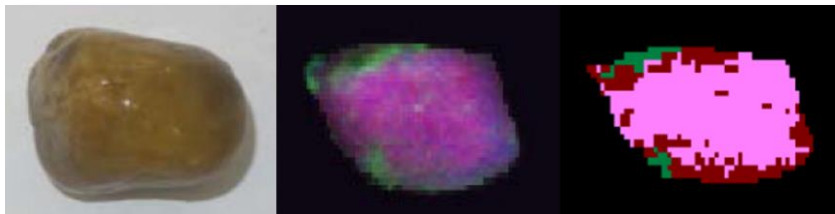




# Laser Sorters Minimize Iron Content and Maximize Yield for Quartz Producers

A.J. DeCenso  
*Preferred Process Solutions*

Harold Cline  
*TOMRA Sorting Solutions*



# About Preferred Process Solutions



Screening



Sorting



Air Classifying



Milling



Centrifuging



Drying



Coating



Plant Design



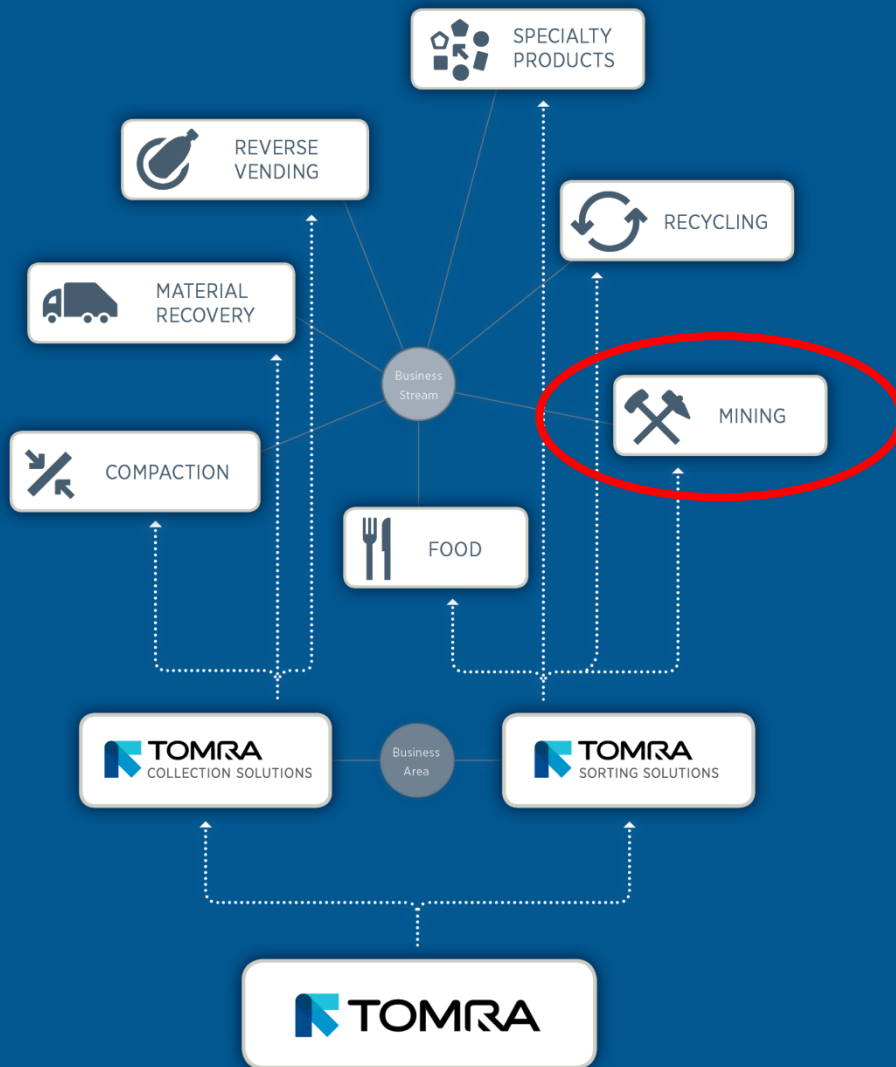
Preferred  
Process Solutions



ecutec<sup>®</sup>



# About TOMRA Group



## The Tomra Group

- Listed on Oslo Stock Exchange (OSEBX:TOM)
- 2,800 employees
- Revenues equal to \$760 million (2016)

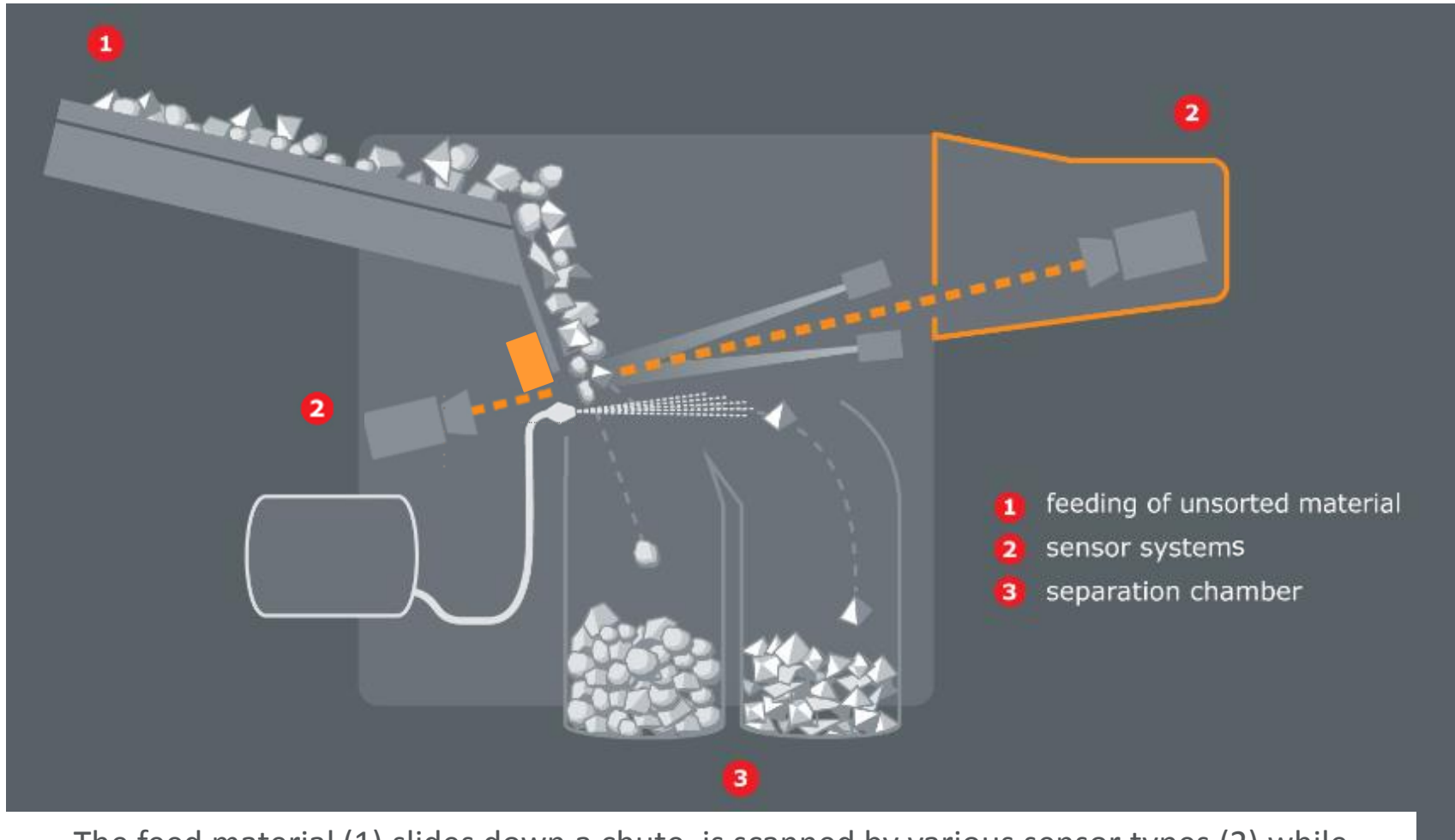




# Color Sorter Video



# Principle of a Sensor Based Sorter



The feed material (1) slides down a chute, is scanned by various sensor types (2) while sliding and is separated by air jets into the separation chamber (3).

# Color Sorting Examples

**Limestone**

*Accepts*



*Rejects*



**Talc**

*Accepts*



*Rejects*



**Magnesite**

*Accepts*



*Rejects*

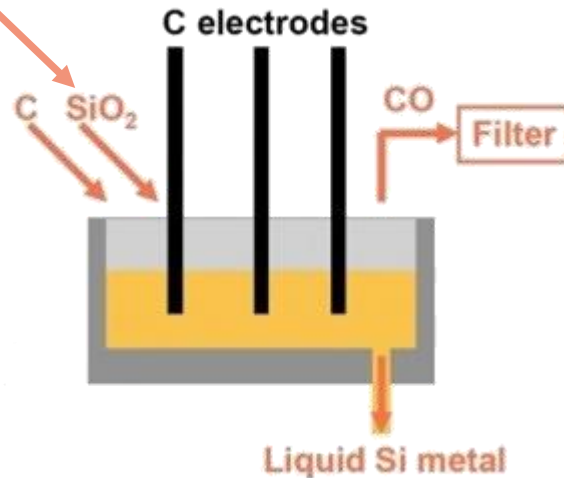




# Quartz for Metallurgical Grade Silicon

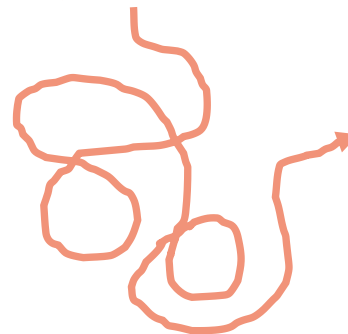


Quartz used to produce metallurgical grade silicon must be low in iron, typically less than 0.04%.



All silicon metal shares a common origin: Quartz ( $\text{SiO}_2$ ). Quartz is reduced to silicon ( $\text{Si}$ ) in a high temperature melting process using carbon and high temperatures in an electric arc furnace. <sup>1</sup>

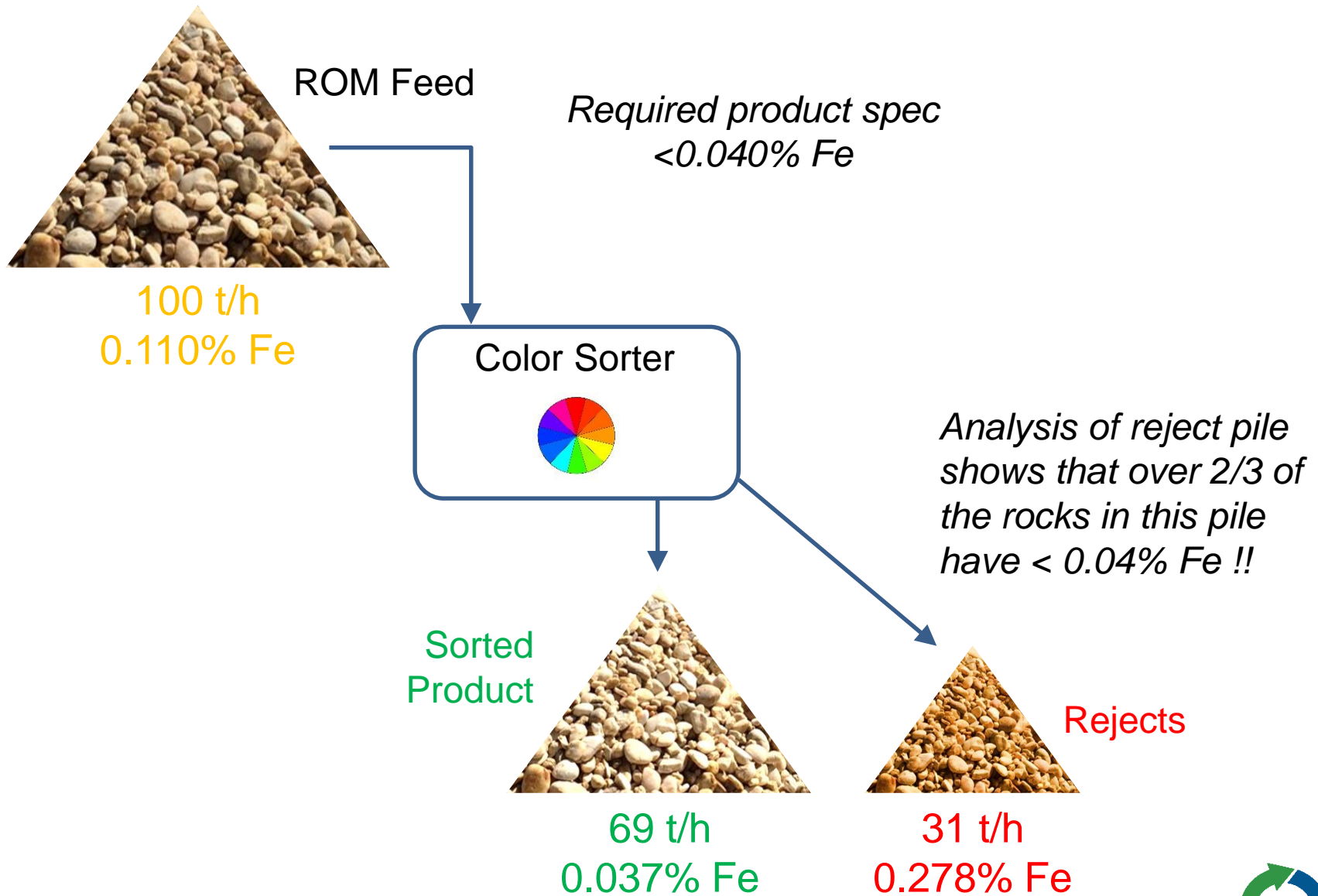
For silicon metal to be used in solar and semiconductor applications it must be extremely pure. For solar applications, the metal must be 99.9999% Si. <sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Courtesy of The QUARTZ Corp

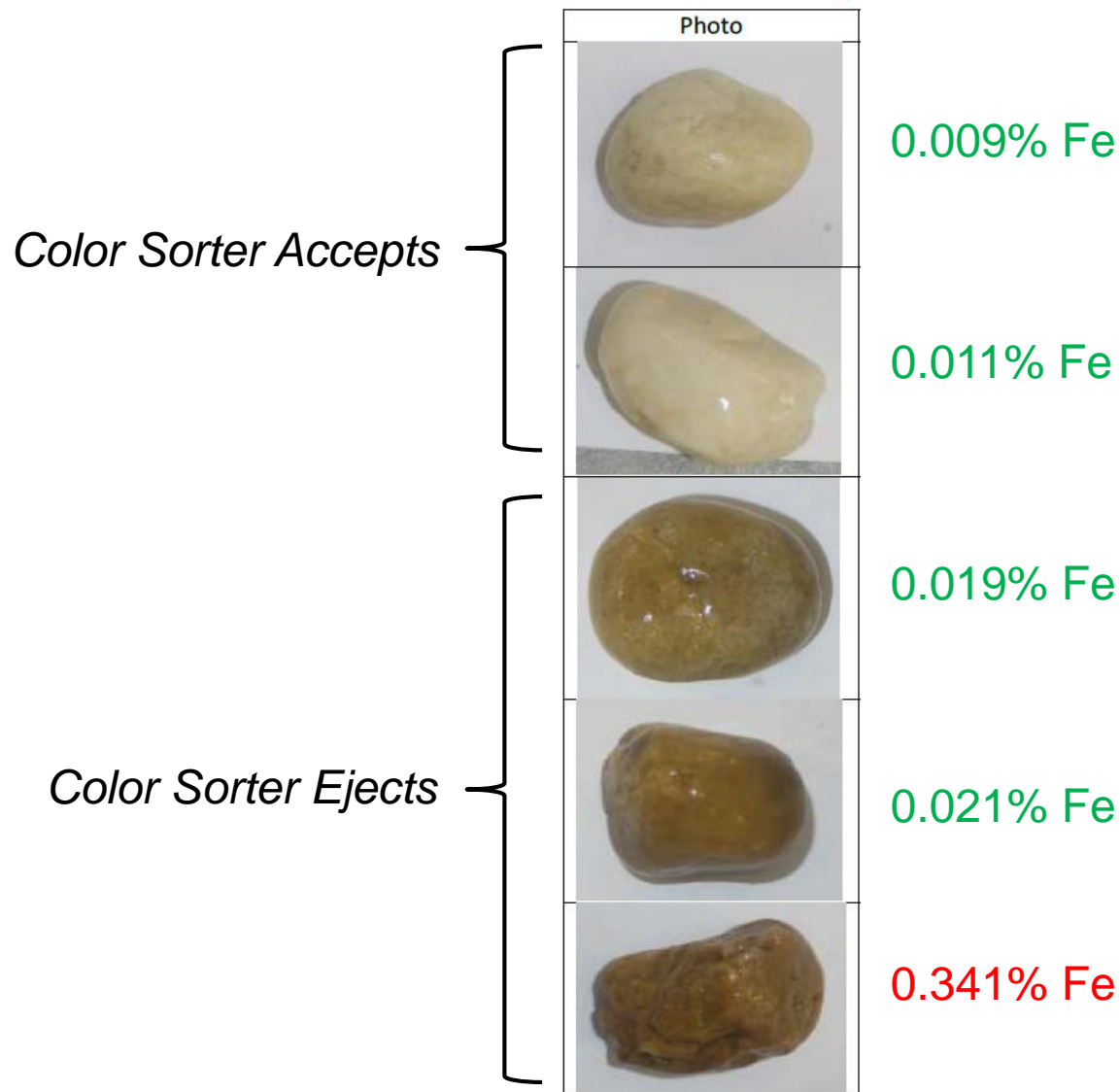


# Quartz Sorting with Conventional Color Sorter





# Range of Color Variation in Feed to Sorter



# Laser Scattering



# PRO Secondary Laser Sorter



NOTE: Double-Sided Laser for looking at both sides of material

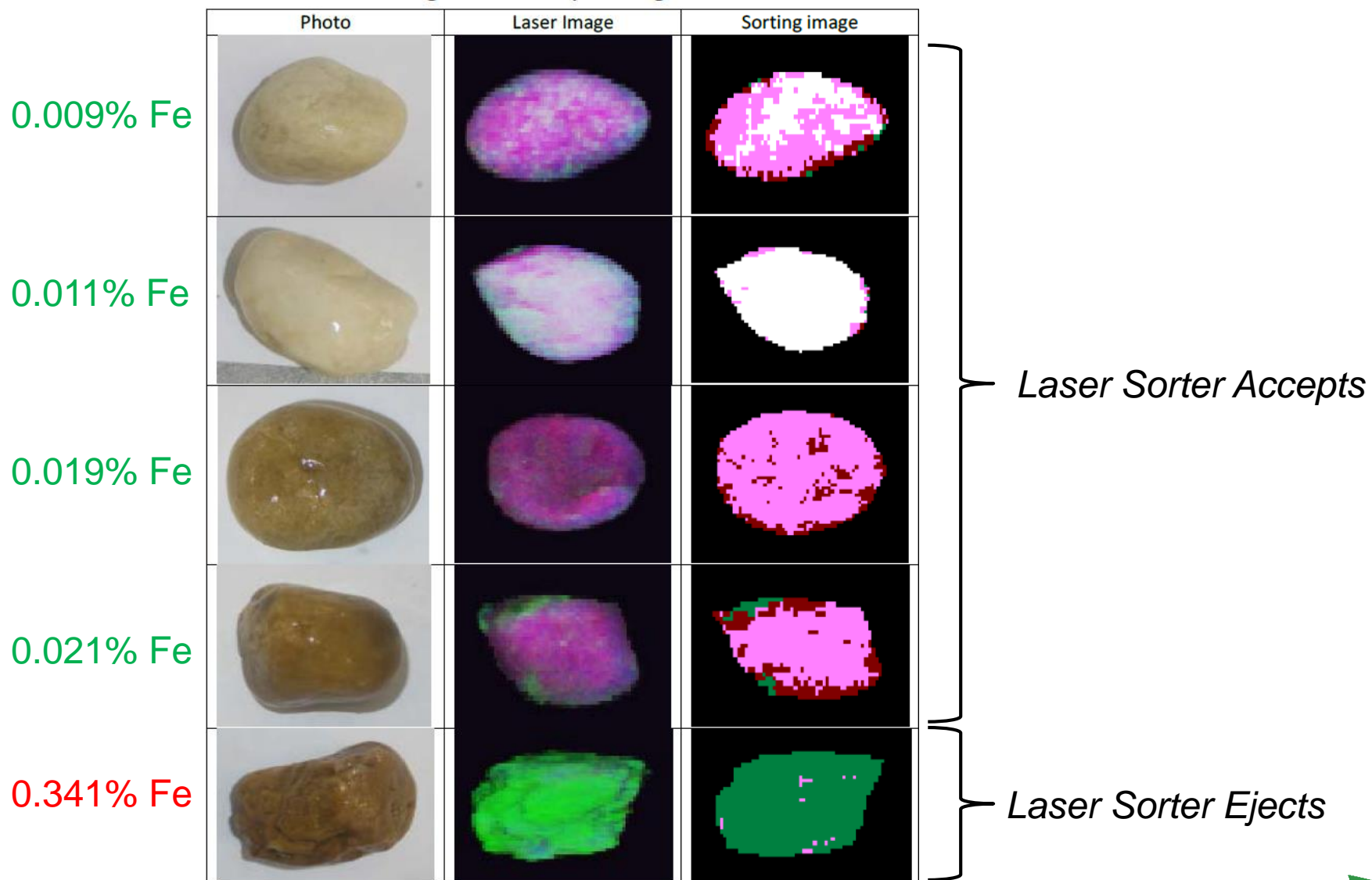


# Sorter Installations

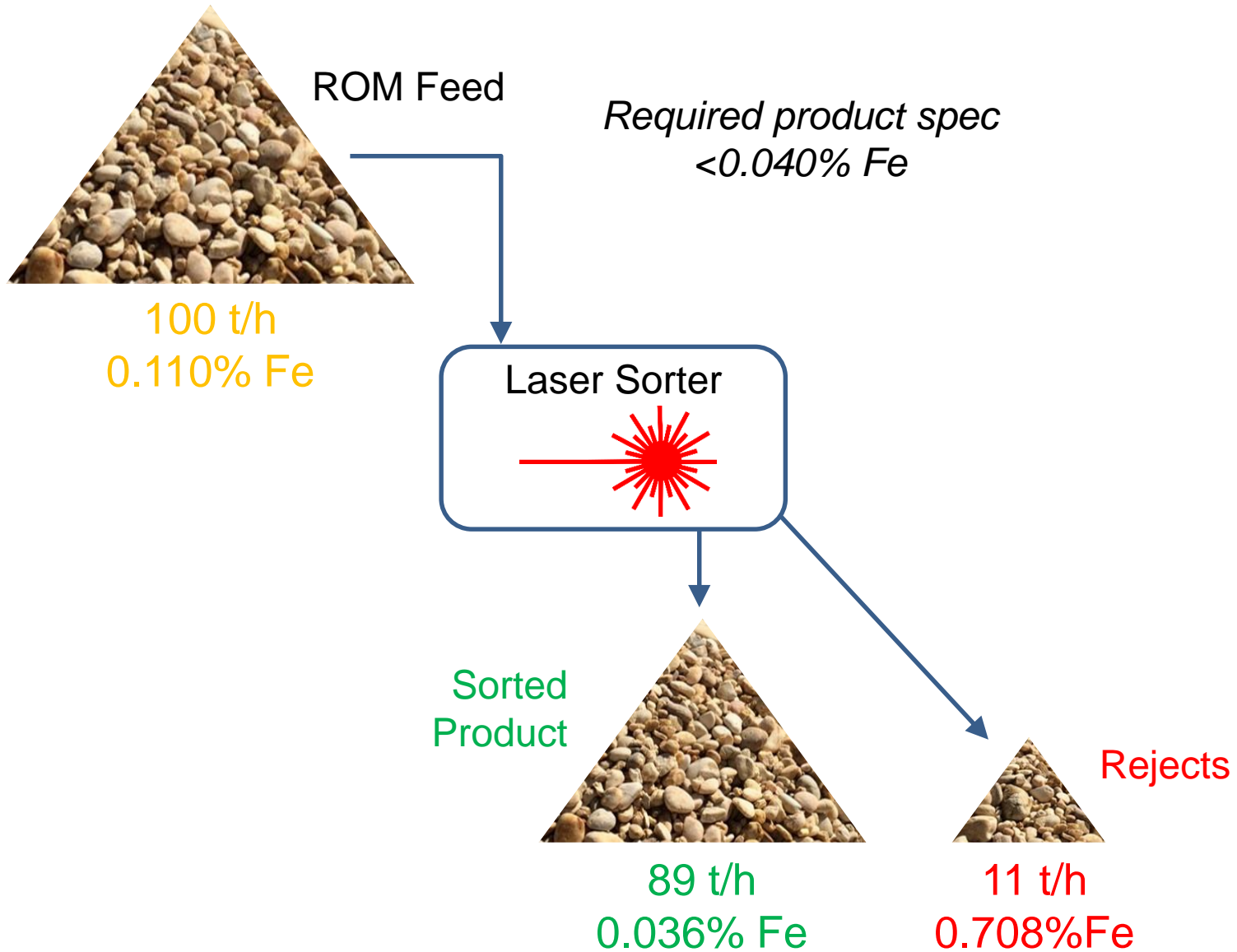




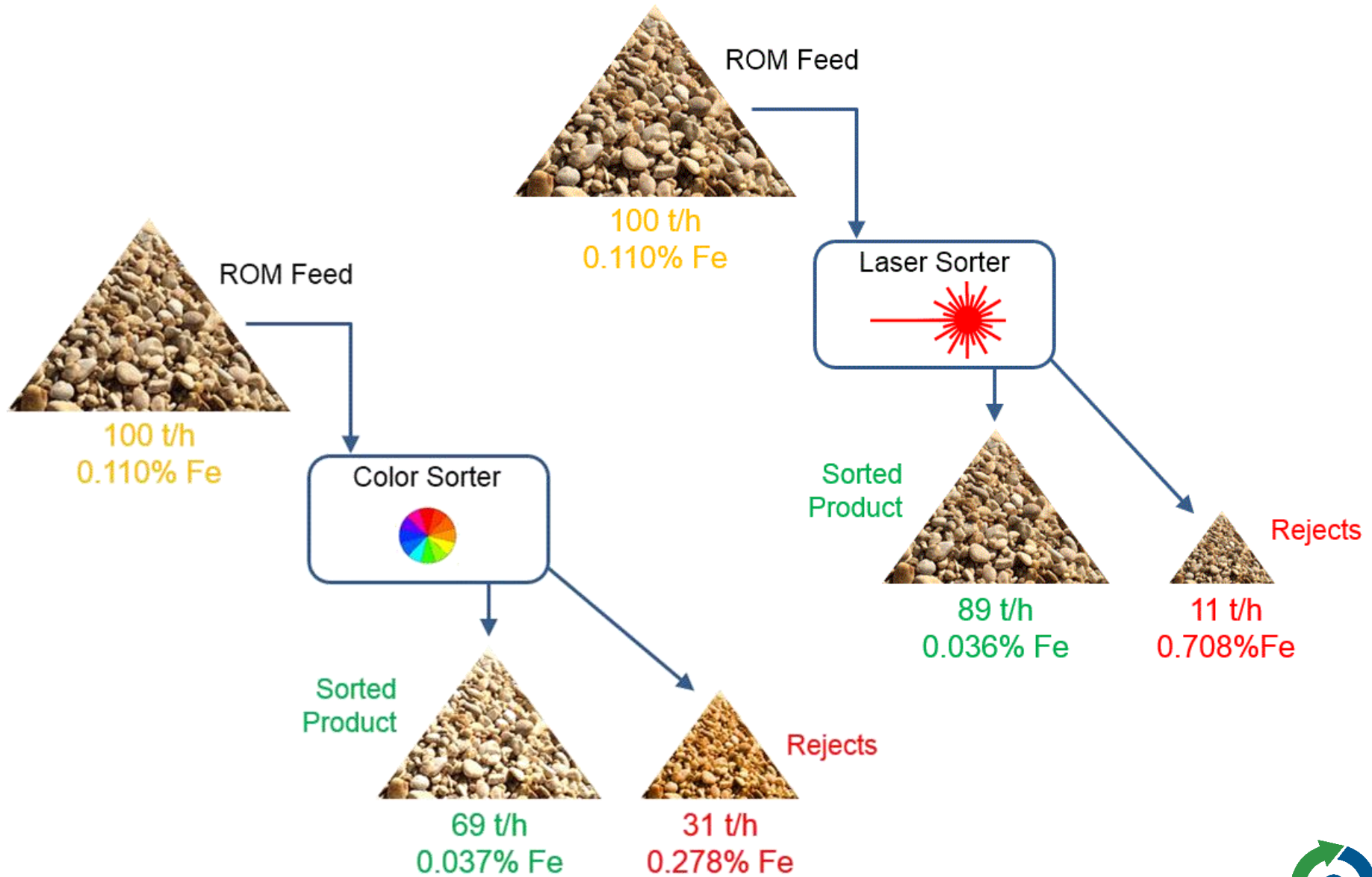
# Laser Scatter Sorter Images





# Quartz Sorting with TOMRA Laser Sorter



# Comparison of Sorter Performance



# Financial Implications of High Yield Laser Sorting

	 <b>Color Sorter</b>	 <b>Laser Sorter</b>
<b>Feed Rate to Sorter</b>	100t/h	100t/h
<b>Product Yield</b>	69%	89%
<b>Production Rate</b>	69t/h	89t/h
<b>Product Value</b>	\$50 per ton	\$50 per ton
<b>Revenue</b>	\$3,450 per hour	\$4,450 per hour





# Contacts

---



**Preferred**  
Process Solutions

PO Box 12762  
Charlotte, NC 28220  
[www.PreferredProcessSolutions.com](http://www.PreferredProcessSolutions.com)

A.J. DeCenso  
phone: (803) 389-0768  
email: [aj.decenso@preferred-team.com](mailto:aj.decenso@preferred-team.com)



65 Inverness Drive East  
Englewood, CO 80112  
[www.tomra.com/mining](http://www.tomra.com/mining)

Harold Cline  
phone: (303) 626-7740  
email: [harold.cline@tomra.com](mailto:harold.cline@tomra.com)

